

Some useful equations:

$$d(ax^n)/dt = anx^{n-1}$$

$$\vec{a} \cdot \vec{b} = a \cdot b \cdot \cos \theta$$

$$\vec{v} = \frac{d\vec{r}}{dt}$$

$$x = x_o + v_o t + \frac{1}{2}at^2$$

$$W = mg$$

$$F_{sp} = -kx$$

$$\vec{F} = G \frac{m_1 m_2}{r^2} \hat{r}$$

$$dW = \vec{F} \cdot d\vec{r}$$

$$P = \frac{dW}{dt}$$

$$U_g = mgy$$

$$\Delta E = W_{NC}$$

$$M r_{CM} = \sum m_i r_i$$

$$v = \omega r$$

$$\vec{\tau} = \vec{r} \times \vec{F}$$

$$I_D = \frac{1}{2} MR^2$$

$$K = \frac{1}{2} I \omega^2$$

$$k_b = 1.38 \times 10^{-23} \text{ J/K}$$

$$\rho = M/V$$

$$T = \frac{2\pi}{\omega}$$

$$y = A \sin(kx - \omega t + \phi)$$

$$p = F/A$$

$$de^{ax}/dx = ae^{ax}$$

$$\vec{a} \times \vec{b} = a \cdot b \cdot \sin \theta \hat{n}$$

$$\vec{a} = \frac{d\vec{v}}{dt}$$

$$v = v_o + at$$

$$f = \mu N$$

$$g = 9.8 \text{ m/s}^2 = 32.2 \text{ ft/s}^2$$

$$G = 6.67 \times 10^{-11} \text{ m}^3/\text{kg s}^2$$

$$W = \int F dx$$

$$P = \vec{F} \cdot \vec{v}$$

$$F(x) = -dU(x)/dx$$

$$\vec{P} = m\vec{v}$$

$$\text{If } \sum \vec{F}_{ext} = 0, \text{ then } \Delta \vec{P} = 0$$

$$\theta = \theta_o + \omega_o t + \frac{1}{2} \alpha t^2$$

$$\sum \tau = I \alpha$$

$$I = MR^2$$

$$PV = N k_b T$$

$$T_C = T - 273.15$$

$$Q = mc \Delta T$$

$$\omega = \sqrt{k/m}$$

$$v = \omega/k$$

$$p = p_o + \rho g y$$

$$d[\sin(ax)]/dx = a \cos(ax)$$

$$1 \text{ inch} = 2.54 \text{ cm}$$

$$1 \text{ mile} = 1609.3 \text{ m}$$

$$\sum \vec{F} = m \vec{a}$$

$$a = v^2/r$$

$$1 \text{ lb} = 4.448 \text{ N}$$

$$U_G = -G \frac{m_1 m_2}{r}$$

$$K = \frac{1}{2} m v^2$$

$$U_{sp} = \frac{1}{2} kx^2$$

$$\Delta E = \Delta K + \Delta U = 0$$

$$I_p = I_{CM} + ML^2$$

$$\Delta K = 0 \text{ (elastic)}$$

$$\omega = \omega_o + \alpha t$$

$$\vec{l} = \vec{r} \times \vec{P}$$

$$l = I \omega$$

$$\text{If } \sum \tau_{ext} = 0, \text{ then } \Delta l = 0$$

$$x = A \cos(\omega t + \phi)$$

$$Q = mL$$

$$\omega = \sqrt{g/L}$$

$$k = 2\pi/\lambda$$

$$F_{buoy} = \rho g V$$